

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + n^2$$

$$=$$

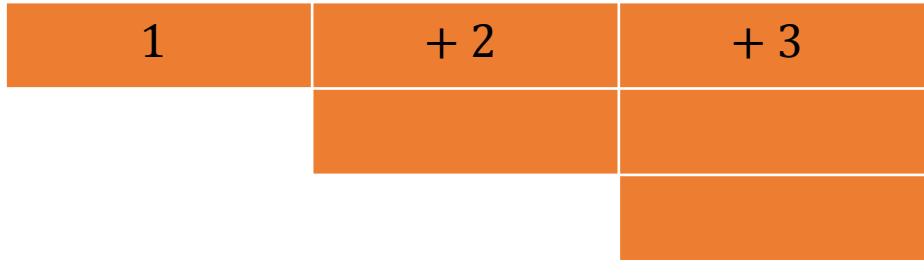
$$\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \cdots + n = \frac{1}{2}n(n + 1)$$

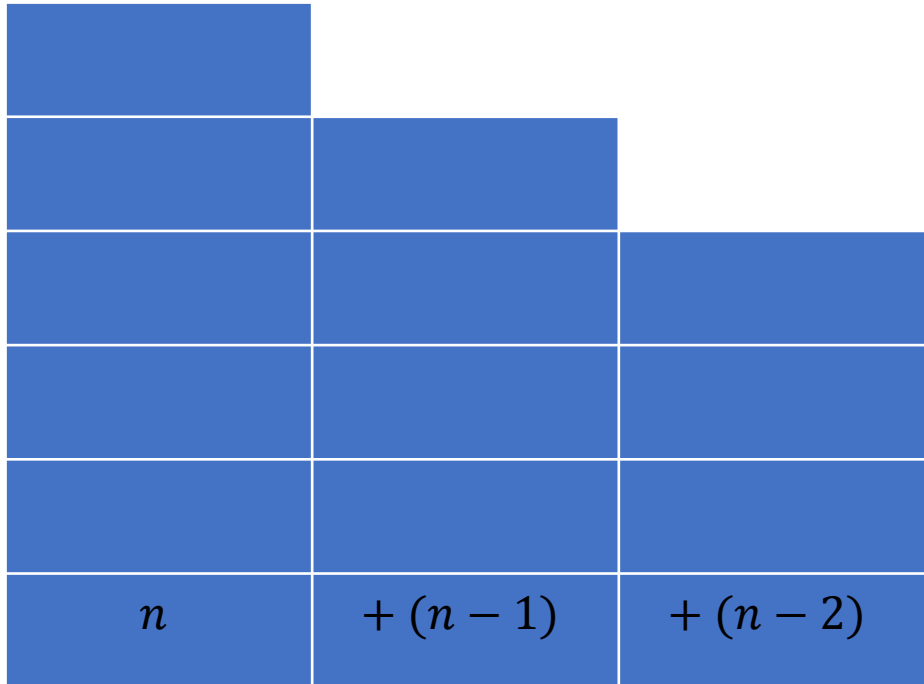
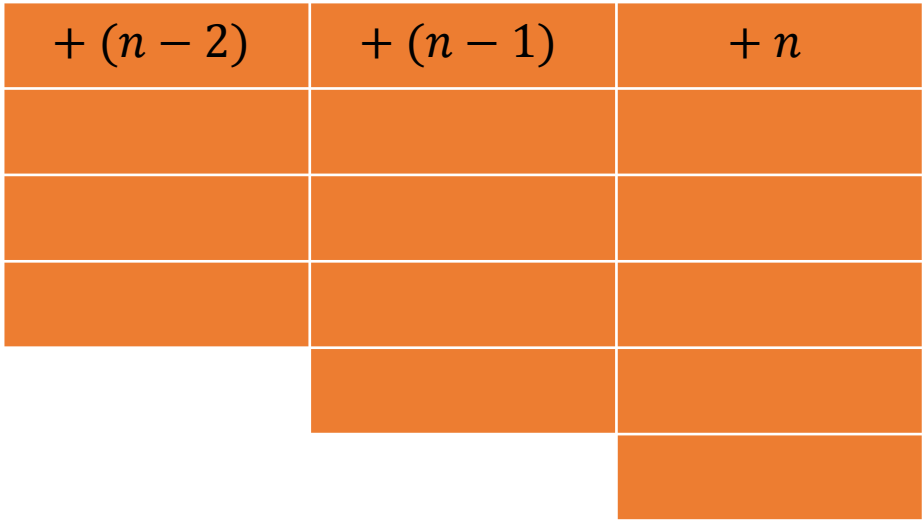


$$1 \quad + 2 \quad + 3 \quad \dots \quad + (n - 2) \quad + (n - 1) \quad + n$$

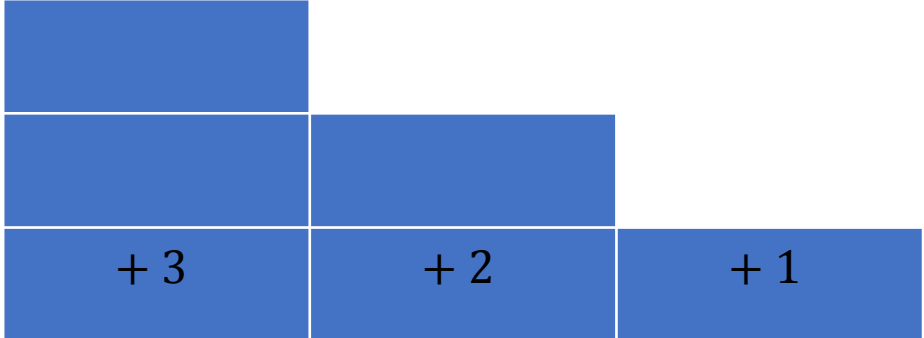
$$n \quad + (n - 1) \quad + (n - 2) \quad \dots \quad + 3 \quad + 2 \quad + 1$$



...



...



1	+ 2	+ 3
n	+ ($n - 1$)	+ ($n - 2$)

...

+ ($n - 2$)	+ ($n - 1$)	+ n
+ 3	+ 2	+ 1

...

$n + 1$	$n + 1$	$n + 1$
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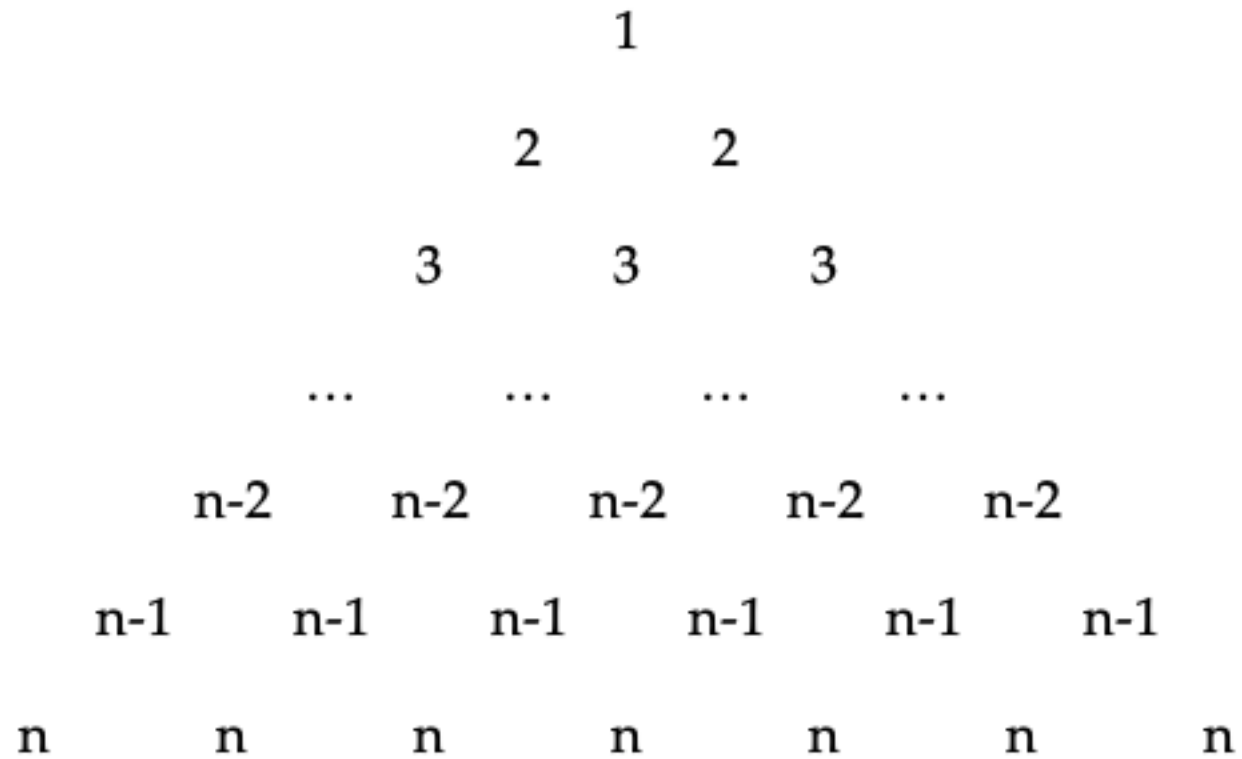
...

$n + 1$	$n + 1$	$n + 1$
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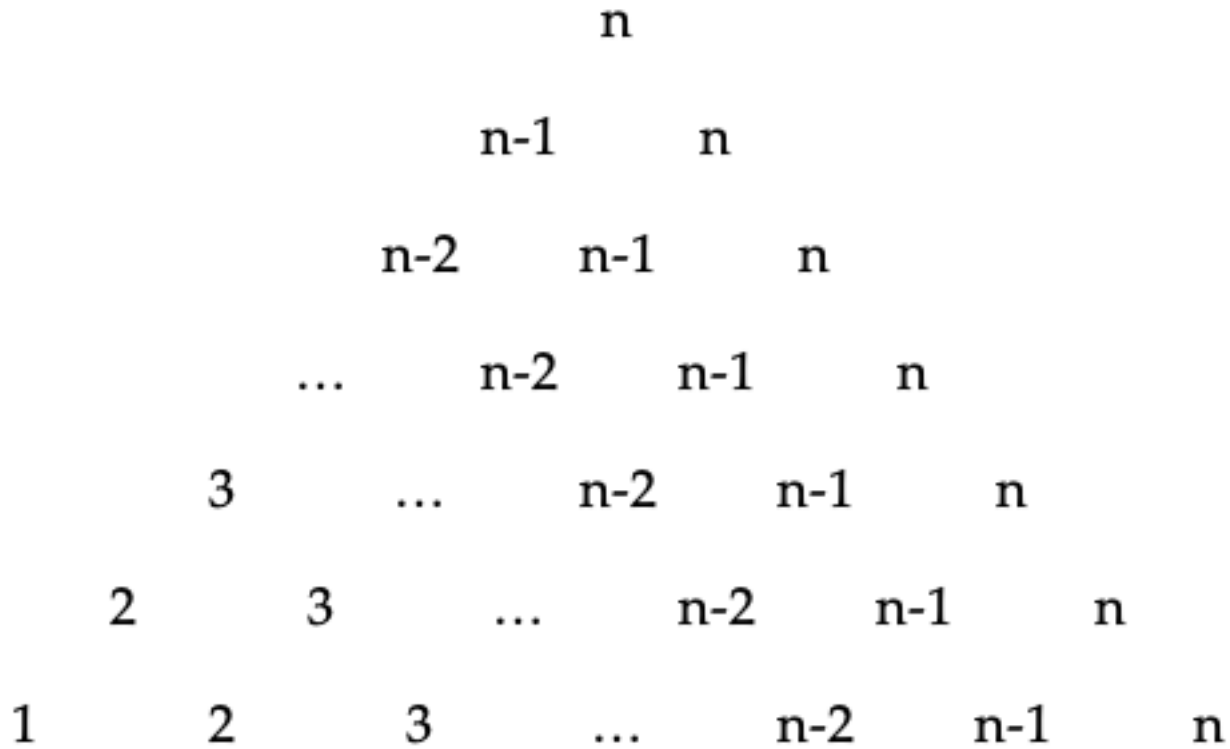
$$2[1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n - 2) + (n - 1) + n] = n(n + 1)$$

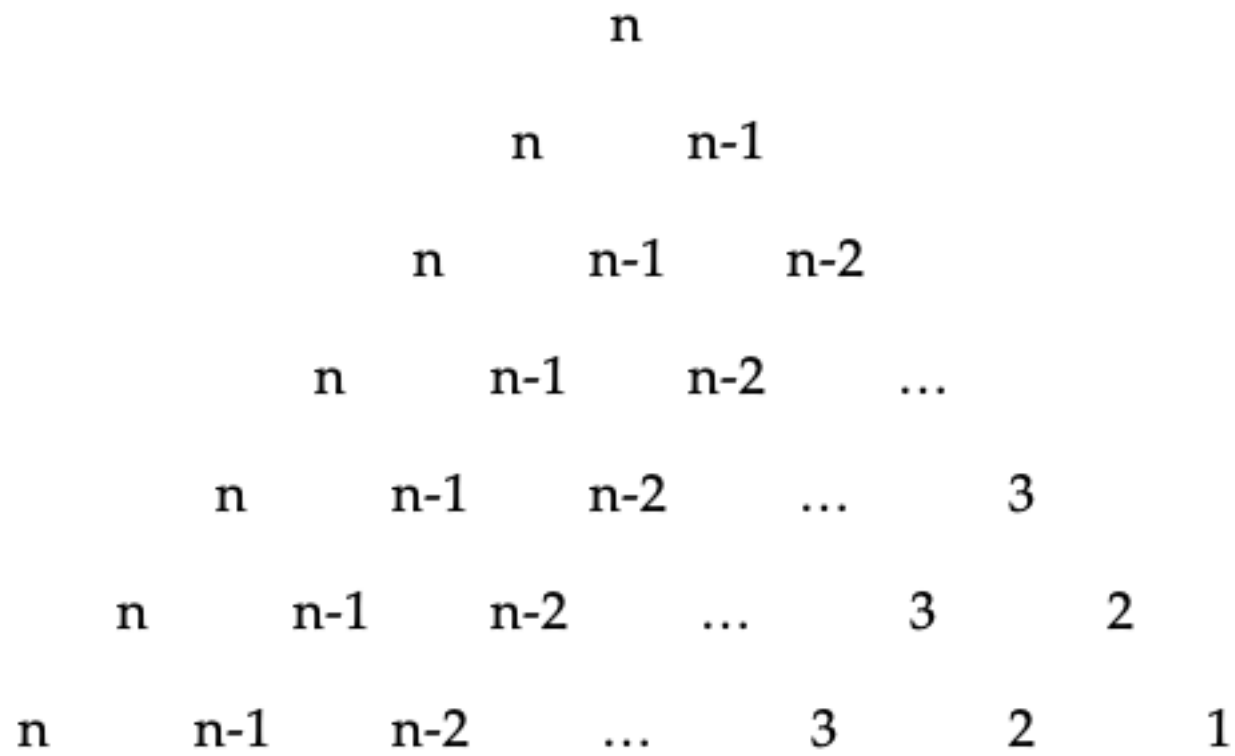
$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n = \frac{1}{2}n(n + 1) \blacksquare$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + n^2$$



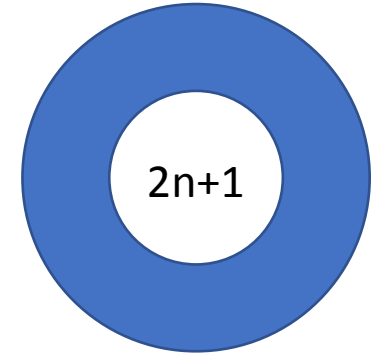
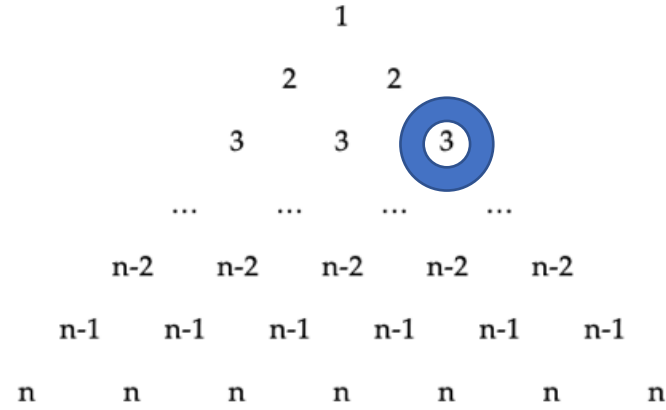
$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$



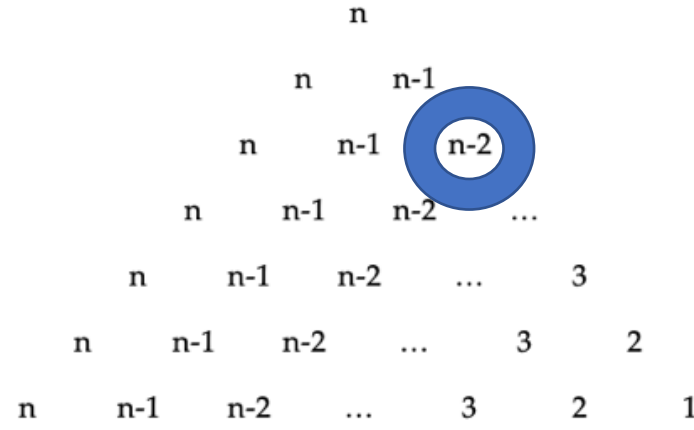
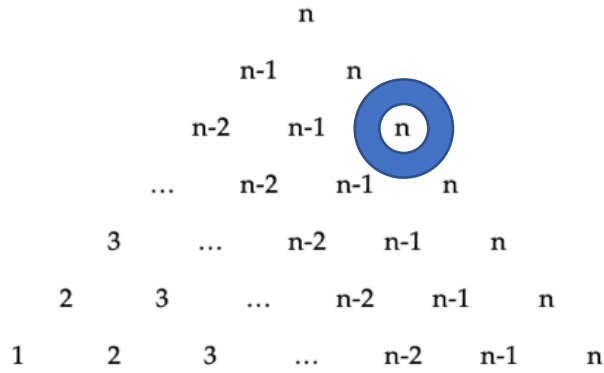


$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$



$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

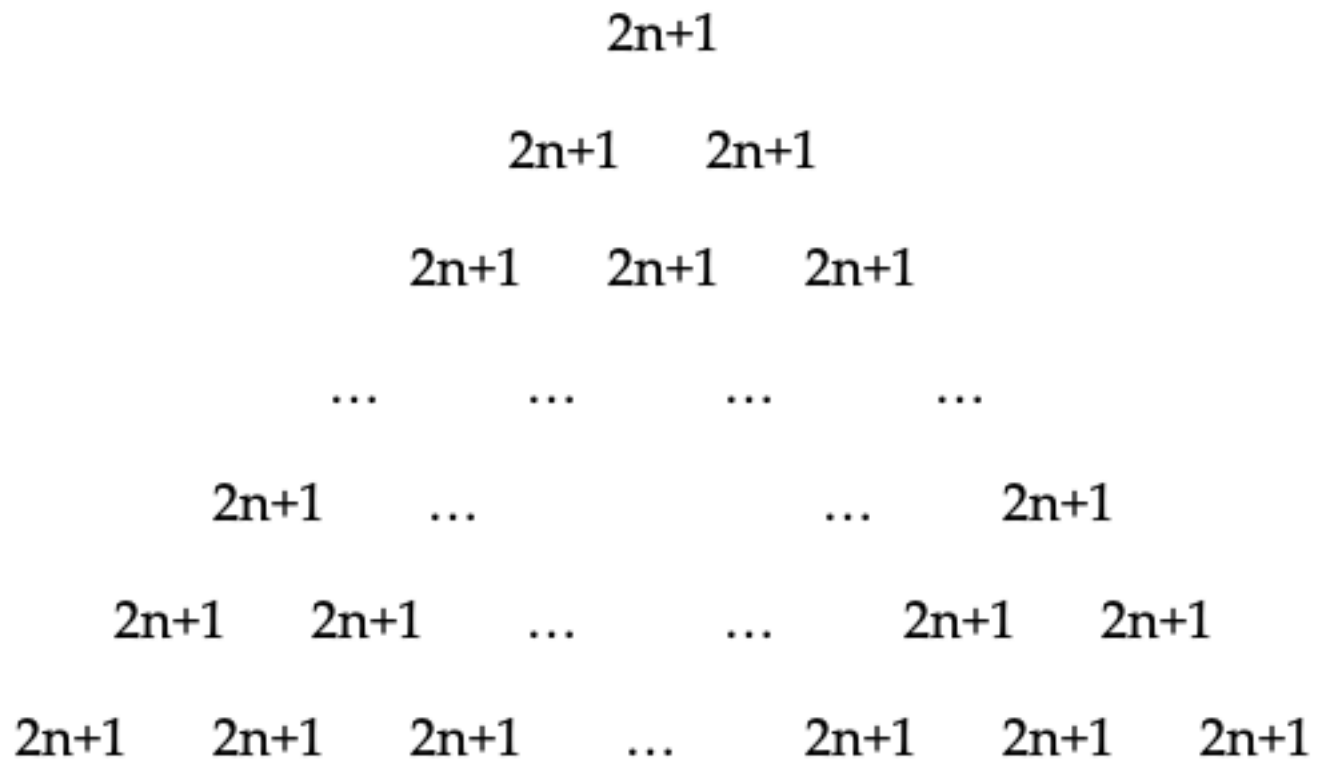


$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$



$$3(1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2) =$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2n+1 \longrightarrow 1(2n+1) + \\
 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \longrightarrow 2(2n+1) + \\
 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \longrightarrow 3(2n+1) + \\
 \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \\
 2n+1 \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad 2n+1 \longrightarrow (n-2)(2n+1) + \\
 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \longrightarrow (n-1)(2n+1) + \\
 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \quad \dots \quad 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \quad 2n+1 \longrightarrow n(2n+1)
 \end{array}$$

$$= \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \times (2n+1)$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \blacksquare$$